



***de maximis, inc.***

186 Center Street  
Suite 290  
Clinton, NJ 08809  
(908) 735-9315  
(908) 735-2132 FAX

March 15, 2017

**VIA ELECTRONIC & US MAIL**

Ms. Jennifer LaPoma  
ATTN: Lower Passaic River Remedial Project Manager  
Emergency and Remedial Response Division  
U.S. EPA, Region 2  
290 Broadway, 19th Floor  
New York, New York 10007

**Re: Monthly Progress Report No. 118 – February 2017  
Lower Passaic River Study Area (LPRSA) Remedial Investigation/Feasibility Study  
(RI/FS)  
CERCLA Docket No. 02-2007-2009**

Dear Ms. LaPoma:

**de maximis, inc.** is submitting this Monthly Progress Report for the above-captioned project on the behalf of the RI/FS Agreement Settling Parties (Cooperative Parties Group or CPG) pursuant to the Administrative Settlement Agreement and Order on Consent (Settlement Agreement or AOC). The Progress Report satisfies the reporting requirements of Paragraph 42 of said Settlement Agreement. The CPG has revised this Progress Report to address the Region's direction in its September 1, 2015 letter about Section (d).

**(a) Actions which have been taken to comply with this Settlement Agreement during the previous month.**

**Meetings/Conference Calls**

- On February 14, CPG and EPA Region 2 (Region 2) held a conference call to discuss clarification of requested and proposed revisions to the Draft 17-mile Baseline Human Health Risk Assessment (BHHRA).

**Correspondence**

- On February 1, Region 2 provided updated risk estimates for benzo(a)pyrene to CPG.
- On February 2, Region 2 directed CPG contact to contact Professor Connolly at Cornell University to request raw data related to NY State Angler Survey which was used to develop consumption rates for the Hudson River Human Health Risk Assessment and provided CPG an update on the potential schedule for providing additional information regarding items discussed during the January 19, 2017 conference call on the Draft 17-mile BHHRA.

**Ms. J. LaPoma**

**LPRSA RI/FS - Progress Report No. 118 – February 2017**

**March 15, 2017**

**Page 2 of 8**

- On February 9, CPG provided the revised Draft Appendix J to the Draft 17-mile Remedial Investigation (RI) report to Region 2, detailing the revised Compounds of Potential Concern (COPC) mapping procedure.
- On February 9, CPG provided responses to Region 2's comments on the Draft 17-mile RI Section 7 and Modeling Appendices to Region 2.
- On February 10, CPG modeling consultants provided figures to Region 2 related to COPC regressions.
- On February 12, CPG provided suggested text to Region 2 for the footnotes to tables in the Draft 17-mile BHHRA.
- On February 13, CPG and Region 2 exchanged emails regarding a potential call to discuss the suggested text for the footnotes to tables in the Draft 17-mile BHHRA.
- On February 15, CPG delivered the January Monthly Progress Report to Region 2.
- On February 15, Region 2 provided information to CPG related to the survey locations used by the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection (NJDEP) teams during the 1995 and 2005 Angler Survey work.
- On February 15, Region 2 provided revised language to CPG regarding the Draft 17-mile BHHRA.
- On February 16, Region 2 provided its conclusions regarding previous fish consumption surveys in the Newark Bay Complex to CPG for inclusion into the revised 17-mile BHHRA as a follow-up to the conference call on February 14..
- On February 21, Region 2 provided email confirmation to CPG of an extension to March 1, 2017 for submittal of the revised Draft 17-mile BHHRA.
- On February 22, CPG provided Region 2 an update on the status of model components of the Draft 17-mile RI/FS and requested feedback on selected elements of the Draft 17-mile RI/FS.
- On February 23, CPG provided a summary of the February 14, 2017 teleconference on the Draft 17-mile BHHRA and Draft Appendix O to Region 2.
- On February 24, Region 2 provided dates to CPG for a potential modeling meeting and an update on the status of feedback on the selected elements of the Draft 17-mile RI/FS.
- On February 27, Region 2 requested details regarding the computation of tissue concentrations and risk values and a review of the COPC regression analysis detailed in the February 10, 2017 email from CPG's modeling consultant.
- On February 27, CPG responded to Region 2's request for details regarding tissue concentration and risk values with a potential date for a call between CPG and Region 2 modeling consultants.
- On February 27, CPG responded to Region 2's suggested dates for a modeling meeting and provided responses related to the FS process, partitioning approaches and remedial benefit approaches.
- On February 28, CPG indicated to Region 2 that March 29 would be a suitable date for a modeling meeting.

*Ms. J. LaPoma*  
*LPRSA RI/FS - Progress Report No. 118 – February 2017*  
*March 15, 2017*  
*Page 3 of 8*

**Work**

- CPG continued reviewing and preparing responses to Region 2 comments on the Draft 17-mile RI Report and Model Appendices.
- CPG continued revising the Draft 17-mile BHHRA.

**(b) Results of Sampling and Tests**

- None.

**(c) Work planned for the next two months with schedules relating to the overall project schedule for RI/FS completion**

- CPG will complete revisions and deliver the revised Draft 17-mile BHHRA.
- CPG will continue responding to comments on the Draft 17-mile Remedial Action Objectives/Preliminary Remediation Goals (RAO/PRG) Technical Memorandum assuming the Region provides comments in that time frame.
- CPG will finalize COPC Mapping using Conditional Simulation methodology pursuant to Region 2's comments received on October 11.
- CPG will continue reviewing and responding to Region 2's comments on the Draft 17-mile RI Report and Model Appendices.

**(d) Problems encountered and anticipated problems, actual or anticipated delays, and solutions developed and implemented to address actual or anticipated problems or delays.**

The CPG has agreed to retain only near-term problems and concerns in the monthly reports moving forward pursuant to the direction in Region 2's September 1 letter; however, previous Progress Reports through July 2015 document in Section (d) significant issues and matters largely the result of actions and decisions by the Region and its Partner Agencies that have significantly delayed and complicated the completion of the 17-mile RI/FS. The removal of this previous information does not in any way lessen its impact on the completion of the 17-mile RI/FS.

- **Remedial Investigation (RI) Report** – The CPG submitted the Draft 17-mile RI Report over one year ago on February 18, 2015. The CPG inquired about the status of the draft RI Report during the February 17, 2016 COPC Mapping meeting and Region 2 was unable to provide a definitive date to deliver comments on the draft report. Region 2 provided 618 comments on the Draft 17-mile RI Report and LPRSA Models on April 14, 2016. The extended delay by the Region in providing the comments was beyond the control of the CPG and will further delay the completion of the 17-mile RI/FS. The Region and the CPG are in the process of comment review and resolution and provide preliminary responses to comments within 60 days as directed by the Region in its July 14, 2016 email. The CPG delivered responses

*Ms. J. LaPoma*  
*LPRSA RI/FS - Progress Report No. 118 – February 2017*  
*March 15, 2017*  
*Page 4 of 8*

to Region 2 non-modeling comments on September 13. The CPG delivered responses to the EPA's RI Report modeling comments on February 6.

- **Feasibility Study (FS)** – The CPG delivered the Draft FS over 20 months ago on April 30, 2015. The Region stated in its August 4, 2016 RAO/PRG Technical Memorandum comments it has decided not to provide comments on the Draft FS. In addition, Region 2 provided comments on the Draft RAO/PRG Technical Memorandum (submitted on March 27, 2015), Draft Alternatives Screening Technical Memorandum (submitted on April 16 and 21, 2015) and the Draft Alternatives Evaluation Technical Memorandum (submitted on April 26, 2015). Region 2 provided comments on August 4, 2016 after more than 16 months for the RAO/PRG Technical Memorandum and informed the CPG that comments on the remaining two Technical Memoranda will be provided by the end of September. The CPG provided a preliminary response to comments to the Region's RAO/PRG Technical Memorandum comments on September 6. Region 2 provided comments on the Draft Alternative Screening Technical Memorandum and the Draft Alternatives Evaluation Technical Memorandum on September 29, 2016 – 17 months after delivery of the memoranda. The CPG prepared and delivered responses on December 2, 2016 as directed by Region 2. The extended delay by the Region in providing the comments on the FS technical memoranda is beyond the control of the CPG and will further delay the completion of the 17-mile RI/FS.
- **Baseline Human Health Risk Assessment (BHHRA)** – The CPG submitted the 17-mile BHHRA on June 6, 2014 and the Region provided comments on June 5, 2015. The CPG and the Region conducted several teleconferences and exchanged correspondence throughout June and August 2015. The CPG provided responses to comments (RTC) on August 21, 2015. In addition, the CPG prepared responses to the Region's July 15, 2015 additional comments, which were submitted to the Region on September 1, 2015. As documented in the CPG's RTCs, many of the Region's comments direct the CPG to make changes to the BHHRA that are inconsistent with the Region 2-approved Problem Formulation Document and the CPG's October 2013 Risk Assessment and Risk Characteristic Plan and the associated Region 2's January 31, 2014 comments and USEPA risk assessment guidance. The Region failed to meet the 30-day turnaround on responding to the CPG's response to comments that it proposed in its July 20, 2015 letter to the CPG; the failure to provide a timely response caused further delay to the delivery of a revised 17-mile BHHRA and ultimately further delays the completion of the 17-mile RI/FS. The CPG received the Region's responses on October 16 and October 30. The CPG informed Region 2 that it would submit a revised 17-mile BHHRA by December 18, 2015 during an October 22, 2015 conference call. The Region did not provide additional clarification on several remaining issues until December 4 which did not delay delivery of the revised 17-mile BHHRA by the CPG. The CPG submitted a revised 17-mile BHHRA on December 18, 2015. The Region provided a response to the CPG's December 18 transmittal letter on January 7, 2016; the CPG responded to the

*Ms. J. LaPoma*

*LPRSA RI/FS - Progress Report No. 118 – February 2017*

*March 15, 2017*

*Page 5 of 8*

Region's letter on April 13, 2016. The Region provided its comments on August 25 on the December 2015 revised BHHRA more than 8 months after delivery. As directed by the Region, the CPG provided its responses on September 26. Region 2 promised to provide its responses in December 2016; however, this was subsequently delayed by the Region until January 5, 2017. The Region and CPG had a call on January 19 to discuss the January 5 responses.

- **Baseline Ecological Risk Assessment (BERA)** - The CPG submitted the 17-mile BERA on June 13, 2014 and the Region provided comments on May 1, 2015. The CPG and the Region conducted several teleconferences and exchanged correspondence throughout May and July 2015. The last teleconference was conducted on July 29, 2015, during which the Region requested the CPG provide a list of action items. The action items were provided on July 30 and included three items for Region 2 and one item for the CPG that required the Region's input. The Region provided its response to these two of these action items on December 22. The CPG provided 17-mile Draft BERA responses to comments (RTCs) on September 11, 2015 and additional material on September 15; the Region stated in its July 20 letter that it would provide its responses in 30 days – Region 2's responses were received in part on December 22 – more than two months later than promised. The Region provided the remaining material on January 5, 2016. The Region and CPG conducted a teleconference to clarify a number of issues on January 13. The CPG received additional Mullica River and Great Bay reference data from the Region 2 on June 7 which was heretofore not available to the CPG which addresses the CPG's concerns about this reference data set. The Region provided further statements on June 20 with respect to common carp that did not resolve the inconsistent comments and previous statements by the Region (Dec. 2015 BERA Comment 3 Response and RI Comment 179). The Region and CPG communicated via emails, a July 6 telephone call and the CPG's July 18 letter to the Region discussing the revised BERA schedule and outstanding issues. As discussed in CPG's July 11 email and July 18 letter, the CPG anticipates that it will take until October 1, 2016 to deliver a revised draft 17-mile BERA based on the extensive changes that the Region has directed, delays in providing the additional reference data and assuming the remaining matter of common carp in the BERA are quickly resolved. The Region agreed to an October 1 (actual delivery will be on October 3 since October 1 is a Saturday) delivery date in its August 4, 2016 letter. The CPG delivered a set of clarifications regarding the BERA on September 12 and received responses from the Region on September 27; the CPG disagrees with the Region's contention that these were previously resolved by earlier communications. Thereafter, on October 3, Region 2 refused a CPG request for a brief extension for the delivery of the revised BERA. The revised BERA was submitted on October 7. A transmittal letter detailing a number of the CPG's significant disagreements with the directives imposed by the Region was delivered to the Region's LPR SharePoint on October 19. Region 2 requested that the CPG provide a hardcopy of the October

*Ms. J. LaPoma*

*LPRSA RI/FS - Progress Report No. 118 – February 2017*

*March 15, 2017*

*Page 6 of 8*

2016 revised BERA to the NJDEP on December 8 – two months after the revised BERA was posted the Region's LPR SharePoint on October 7.

- As documented in the CPG's RTCs, many of the Region's comments direct the CPG to make changes to the revised BERA that are inconsistent with the Region 2-approved Problem Formulation Document, the CPG's October 2013 Risk Analysis and Risk Characterization Plan and the associated Region 2's January 31, 2014 comments, and USEPA risk assessment guidance. Specifically, the Region has caused an extended delay with its introduction of a Sediment Quality Triad and Reference Methodology that is (1) contradictory and (2) wholly inconsistent with USEPA guidance during June and July 2015 and continues to the present-time. Furthermore, the CPG questions and strongly disagrees with the Region's need to provide the revised 17-mile BERA to its Partner Agencies for a complete review.
- **COPC Mapping** - The CPG began discussions with the Region regarding COPC mapping in May 2013 with the submission of the "Lower Passaic River Surface Sediment Concentration Mapping Technical Memorandum". The CPG has attempted, but was unable to conduct significant and meaningful dialogue with the Region on COPC mapping between that time and early 2015. COPC Mapping is an integral part of the 17-mile RI/FS including the chemical fate and transport modeling and the identification and evaluation of remedial alternatives. Both the mapping approach and data density are consistent with mapping and data density at other large sediment sites such as the Hudson River, Fox River, and the Lower Duwamish. The Region and CPG representatives met on March 18, 2015 to discuss the CPG's mapping and agreed to follow-on discussions. The Region and the CPG agreed to meet on June 16, 2015 and the Region stated that it would provide its portion for the CPG's review in advance of the meeting. The Region provided its position paper on June 10, 2015. Due to the short-time frame and the complexity of the Region's responses, the CPG postponed the meeting. In a June 12 email, the CPG requested that the Region provide the underlying documentation for its June 10 position paper. The Region provided this material on July 20. The CPG submitted a response to the Region's position paper which was delivered in November and documents several significant shortcomings in the Region's analysis. The CPG met with Region 2 and USEPA Headquarters on January 27 to discuss this matter. The CPG completed the action items identified during the February 17 COPC Mapping meeting and presented the refined COPC Mapping to Region 2 at an April 27 meeting. On September 20 more than 5 months after the April meeting, the CPG asked for and was given provisional approval to proceed with COPC mapping using conditional simulation; Region 2 promised to provide a written confirmation within 1-2 weeks. Region 2 provided preliminary approval of the conditional simulation mapping method on October 11. The CPG delivered a revised RI Report Appendix J to detail the conditional simulation approach on February 9.

*Ms. J. LaPoma*

*LPRSA RI/FS - Progress Report No. 118 – February 2017*

*March 15, 2017*

*Page 7 of 8*

- **Exposure Depth/Zone(s)** – The CPG initiated discussions with the Region in early 2014 on the matter of an appropriate site-specific exposure depth/zone for benthic invertebrates. EPA HQ, Region 2 and CPG representatives conducted a teleconference and web-meeting on February 13, 2014 to discuss this matter. The CPG provided additional material to the Region on February 19, 2014. The CPG was unable to engage the Region on this matter for the remainder of 2014. In January 2015, the Region and CPG agreed to meet to discuss the exposure depth/zone and in advance of this meeting the Region and CPG exchanged information including a May 2014 paper on burrowing depth prepared by Region 2 contractors. EPA HQ, Region 2 and CPG representatives met on February 6, 2015. As a result of the meeting, it was agreed to have follow-on meetings and/or teleconferences later in February 2015; however, these meetings/teleconferences were subsequently cancelled by Region 2. On June 1, 2015, the Region provided a brief letter summarizing its rejection of the CPG's shallow exposure depth/zone. The CPG invoked dispute resolution on June 12, 2015 and began preparation of a position paper. On June 25, the Region acknowledged the CPG's invocation of dispute resolution. On July 2, the CPG requested that the Region provide the additional information mentioned in its June 25 letter that it relied upon. The Region responded on July 9 to the CPG's request. On August 18, 2015, the CPG contacted the Region and proposed to table dispute resolution and develop a sampling plan to determine LPR site-specific exposure zone(s). In advance of the August 26 teleconference, the CPG provided a brief presentation outlining data quality objectives and proposed sampling. As a result of the teleconference, the CPG provided draft QAPP worksheets on September 17 for further discussion with Region 2. The CPG submitted its dispute resolution statement on November 13; the Region responded on November 19 stating that the Region would inform the CPG its intention on how to proceed in early December. Region 2 informally contacted the CPG on December 15 that the Region has not made a decision on how to proceed on this matter Region 2 subsequently notified CPG on January 13 that it closed the dispute negotiation period and would refer the matter to Walter Mugdan. CPG submitted supplemental information to its Dispute Resolution Statement to Region 2 on January 28 citing recently published Agency guidance on determination of the biologically active zone. The CPG also believes that the negotiation period should have been reopened and informal discussions continue to resolve this matter. On February 17, the CPG inquired upon the status of the Region's staff statement and the CPG's proposal to reopen the negotiations on exposure depth. The Region offered no anticipated delivery date and promised a response to the CPG's January 28 letter – this was never provided. The Region provided its staff statement on June 7. The CPG provided a supplemental statement on June 23, 2016. The Region's decision was received from Walter Mugdan on June 28 which included acceptance of the staff recommendation and direction to use 15 cm as an exposure depth. The Region also rejected the CPG's meeting request and the CPG's renewed proposal from January 2016 offer to conduct sampling in accordance with USEPA's 2015 guidance. The extended delay (more than 7 months) by the Region in resolving this

**Ms. J. LaPoma**  
**LPRSA RI/FS - Progress Report No. 118 – February 2017**  
**March 15, 2017**  
**Page 8 of 8**

dispute was beyond the control of the CPG and has further delayed the completion of the 17-mi RI/FS.

- **Other Documents** - There are number of reports and technical memos (both original and revised submissions) that have been submitted to Region since 2011 that the CPG is awaiting either approval or Region 2's comments. These reports include:
  1. Lower Passaic River Surface Sediment Concentration Mapping Technical Memorandum – submitted May 2013
  2. Upstream Reference Benthic Data Report – submitted August 2013
  3. Background Sediment Data Report – submitted October 2013

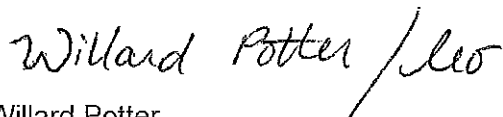
The CPG has received the Region's comments on a number of previously submitted reports and revised and re-submitted them in November 2015. Please advise the CPG of the Region 2's schedule for action on these remaining documents.

- **17-mile RI/FS Schedule** – Region 2 representatives stated at October 2016 Passaic River Symposium that it intends to complete the 17-mile RI/FS in 2018 and issue a Proposed Plan in 2019. The Region proposes an ambitious schedule considering the revisions and additional work that Region has directed for the RI, FS, modeling and related deliverables and its plan to conduct a peer review of the modeling. It will require a concerted effort on the Region's part to provide timely comments on deliverables to meet this schedule. The CPG met with Region 2 on January 24, 2017 to discuss the schedule to complete the 17-mile RI/FS.

If you have any questions, please contact Rob Law or me at (908) 735-9315.

Very truly yours,

**de maximis, inc.**



Willard Potter  
CPG Project Coordinator

cc: Frances Zizila, EPA Region 2 Office of Regional Counsel  
William Hyatt, CPG Coordinating Counsel  
Lisa Baron, USACE  
Clay Stern, USFWS  
Reyhan Mehran, NOAA  
Jay Nickerson, NJDEP  
Beth Franklin, USACOE  
Laura Kelmar, AECOM